# **Contents**

Introduction ix ... Acknowledgments xiii ... Foreword xv

### Arts and Entertainment l

Movements ... Artists ... Entertainers ... Filmmakers ... Films ... Music ... Music Entrepreneur ... Singers ... Literature ... Writers

## Civil Rights 23

and Towns ... Freedom Celebrations ... Protests ... Race Consciousness ... Speeches

#### **Education 81**

Colleges and Universities ... Integration of Colleges and Universities ... Curriculum Educators ... School Desegregation ... Protest Training School

#### Journalism 119

Journalists ... Magazines ... News Services ... Newspapers

#### Law and Government 139

Federal Commission ... Civil Rights Laws and Cases ... Executive Order

Federal Commission ... Federal Officials ... and Intervention ... The Military

Prisons ... Resolutions

# Organizations 195

Groups ... Leaders

## **Political Activists 237**

Abolitionists ... Civil Rights Activists ... Lynching Victim ... Protest Letter

# Religion 287

Churches ... Leaders ... Religious Education

# Sports 315

Automobile Racing ... Baseball ... Basketball ... Bowling ... Boxing ... Cycling ... Football Golf ... Horse Racing ... Olympics ... Tennis ... Sports Writers

Bibliography 349 ... Index 369